



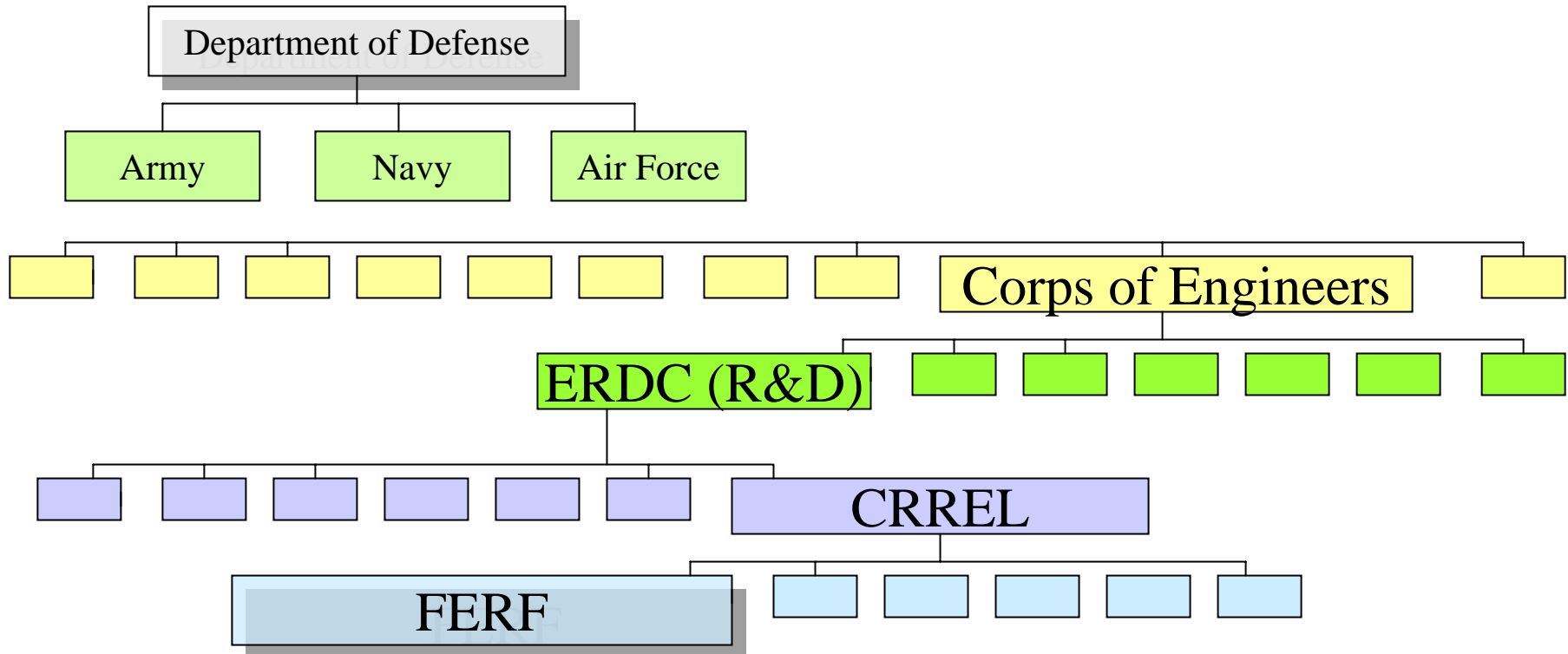
# **Frost Effects Research Facility**

## ***Accelerated Pavement Testing at CRREL***

***September 2006 Update  
by  
Edel Cortez***



# FERF as a part of the US Government





# FERF Facilities



**US Army Corps  
of Engineers ®**

Cold Regions Research &  
Engineering Laboratory



# FERF Current Projects

## 1. Subgrade Performance Study

**Scheduled for completion in January 2007.**

## 2. Geogrid Base Course Reinforcement

**Scheduled for completion in August 2007.**



# Pavement Subgrade Performance Study

## National Pooled Fund Study SPR2-(208)

▪ Pennsylvania

▪ California

▪ Texas

▪ New Hampshire

▪ Connecticut

▪ New York

▪ Kansas

▪ Florida

▪ Minnesota

▪ Indiana

▪ Alaska

▪ Alabama

▪ Georgia

▪ Oregon

Ohio

Montana

▪ Nebraska

▪ Idaho

▪ North Dakota

▪ Texas Research  
Institute

▪ Cornell University



CTOR

Katherine Petros

FHWA

*Principal Investigator*

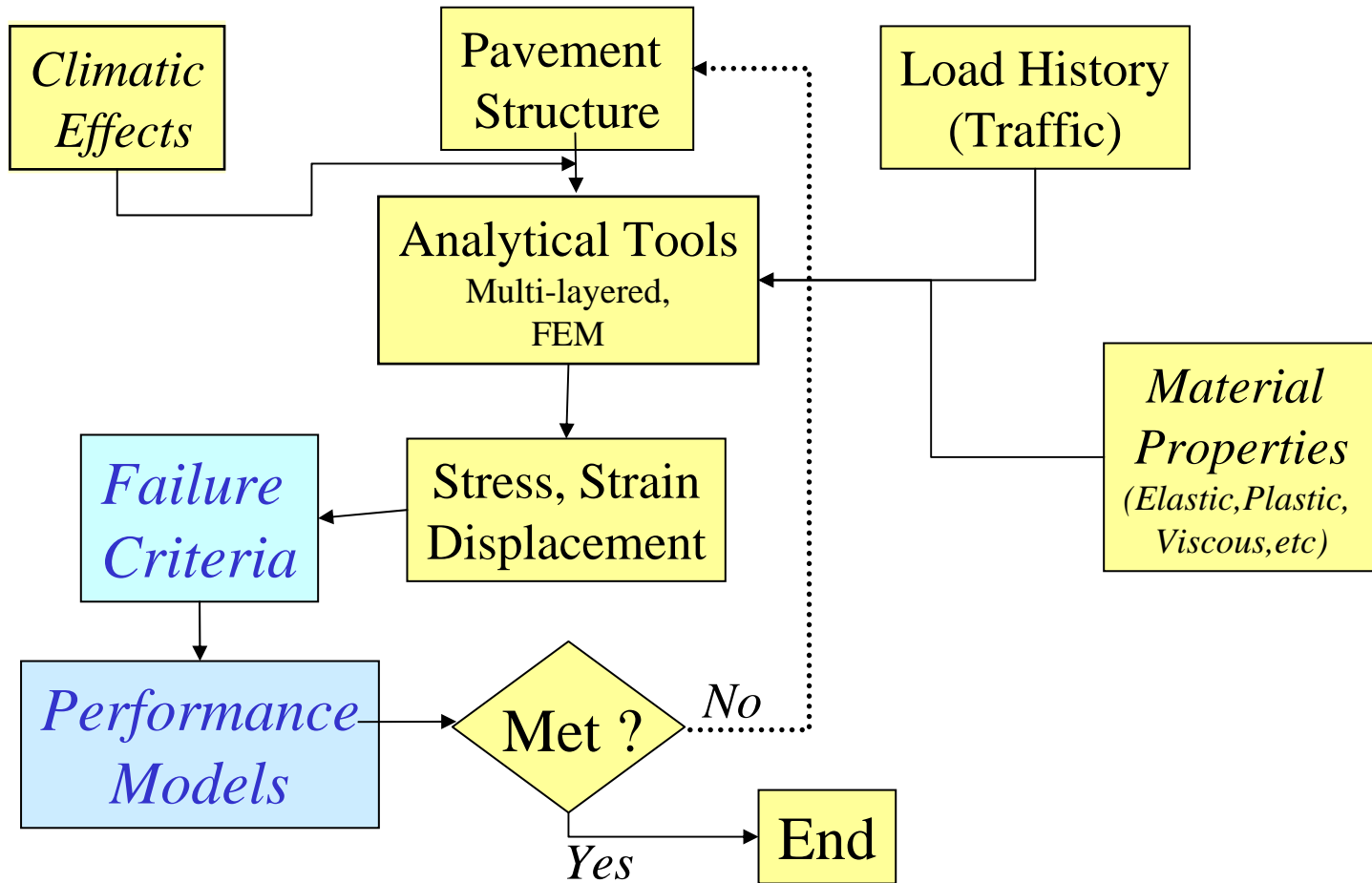
*Edel Cortez*

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# Mechanistic Design Process



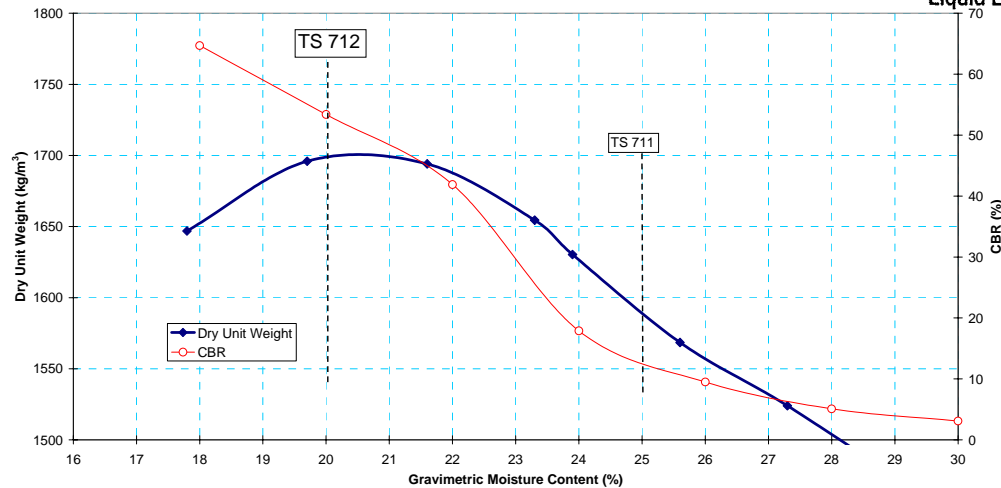
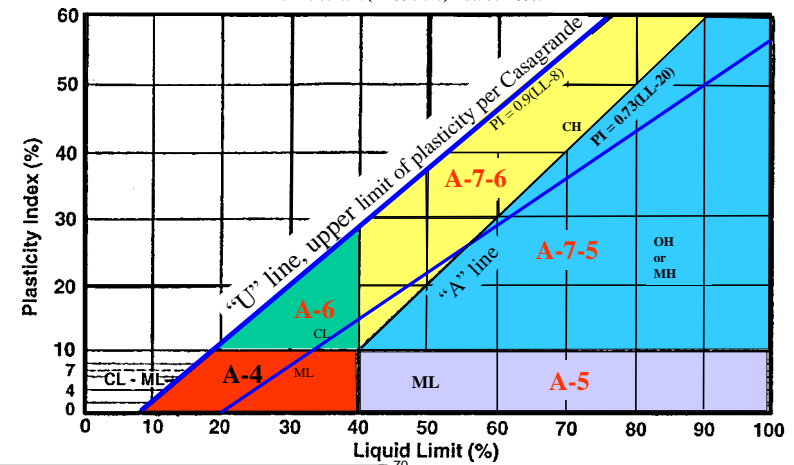


# Test Matrix

Subgrade Moisture Content	AASHTO Soil Type			
	A-2-4	A-4	A-6	A-7-5
M1	Optimum 10% TS-701	Optimum 17% TS-702	Optimum 16% TS-709	Optimum 20% TS-712
M2	12% TS-707	19% TS-704	19% <b>TS-708</b>	21% <b>TS-710</b>
M3	15% TS-703	23% TS-705	22% TS-706	25% TS-711

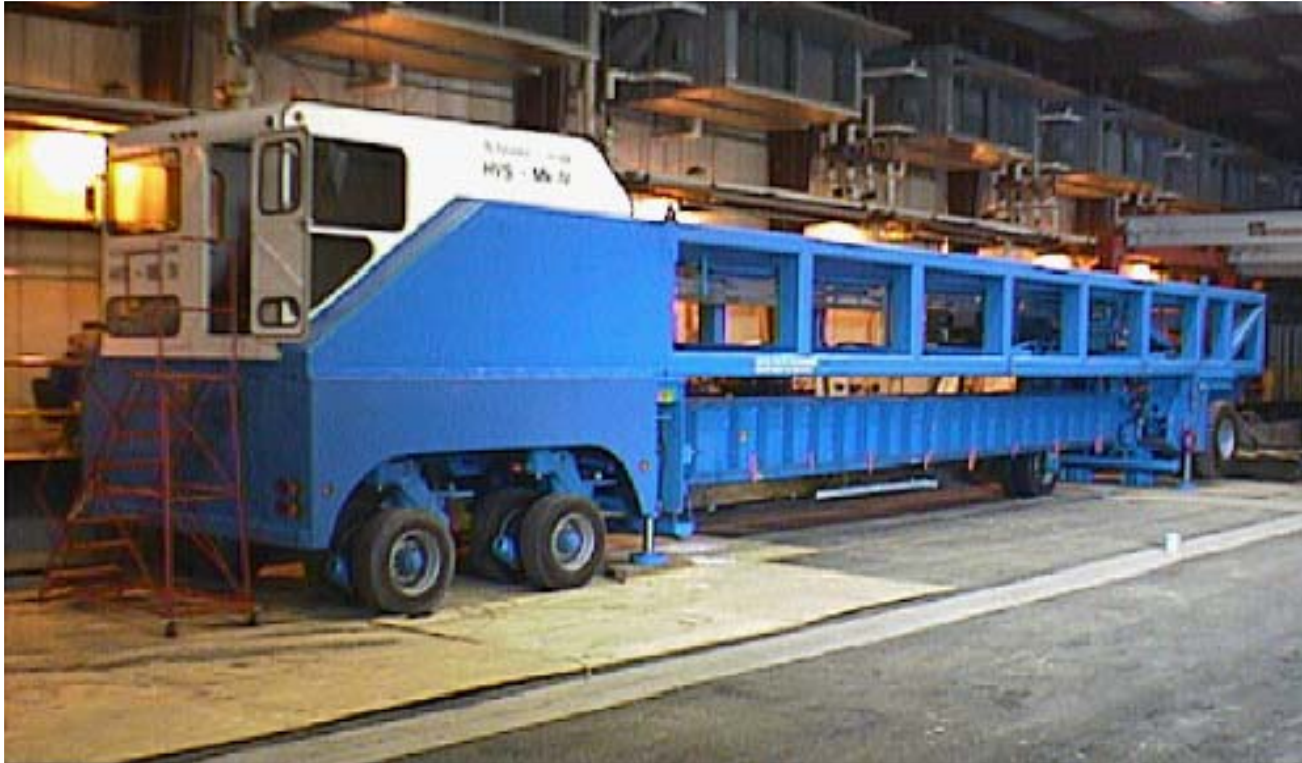
## AASHTO Soil Classification

The fine content (#200 sieve) must be > 35%





# Full-scale test sections and APT



- Twelve full-scale test sections tested with CRREL's HVS.
- Each test sections has 6 test windows.
- Four subgrade soil types: A-2-4, A-4, A-6 and A-7-5
- Instrumented with temperature, moisture, stress and strain sensors.

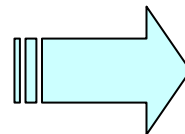




# Products



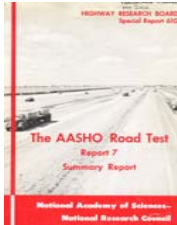
- Subgrade failure criteria
- Model development
- Database



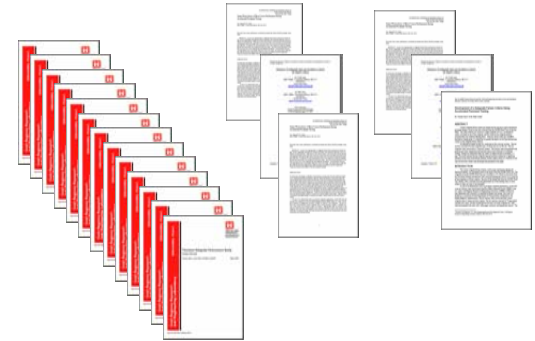


# Past, Present and Future

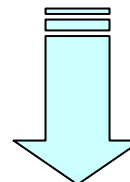
## Old



- Generic failure criterion
- Based on elastic vertical strain on top of subgrade
- One place, one soil, mixed seasons, surface rut only.



## New



- Failure criteria according to soil type and moisture based on elastic, plastic strains
- Improved subgrade models
- Under controlled moisture and temperature

## Future

- Base course failure criteria
- Improved base course models

**Guide for Mechanistic-Empirical Design**  
OF NEW AND REHABILITATED  
PAVEMENT STRUCTURES



# Current Projects

1. Subgrade Performance Study

2. Geogrid Base Course Reinforcement



# Transportation Pooled Fund Program

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### TPF Sponsors

**FHWA**  
Federal Highway Administration

**TRB**  
Transportation Research Board

**AASHTO**  
American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials

**Study Number:** TPF-5(010)

**Status:** Cleared by FHWA

**Title:** Structural Improvement of Flexible Pavements Using Geosynthetics for Base Course Reinforcements

**Lead Agency:** Maine Department of Transportation  
16 Statehouse Station  
Augusta, ME  
Phone: 207- 287-2551

**Lead Agency Contact:** Dale Peabody ([Dale.Peabody@state.me.us](mailto:Dale.Peabody@state.me.us))  
Phone: 207- 624-3305  
Fax: 207-624-3301

**FHWA Technical Liaison:** Ewa Flom ([Ewa.Flom@fhwa.dot.gov](mailto:Ewa.Flom@fhwa.dot.gov))  
Phone: 202-366-2169  
Fax: 202-493-2070  
FHWA Routing Symbol: HIPT-10

**Contractor:** Cold Region Research and Engineering Laboratory

**Investigator:** Karen Henry ([karen.s.henry@erdc.usace.army.mil](mailto:karen.s.henry@erdc.usace.army.mil))  
Phone: 603-646-4188  
Fax: 603-646-4640

**Study Partners:** CT, GA, IA, ID, KS, ME, MS, NY, OH, TX, WA

**Contract Amount:** \$0

**Commitments Received:** \$595,000

**100% SP&R Approval:** Approved

**Objectives:** To determine whether geosynthetics (geogrids and geotextiles) can be used to increase the structural capacity of pavements typically constructed by state DOTs. To measure in situ stress/strain response of the reinforced material for use in current or future pavement design processes. To determine whether geosynthetics can be used to increase the service life of pavements typically constructed by state DOTs. To compare the



# Project Objectives



Can this solve this?

Quantitative cost-benefit ratio?





# Past Projects

1. Variable Tire Pressure Effects
2. Expedient Soil Stabilization
3. Reinstatement of Utility Cuts



# Future Projects

1. Base Course Performance
2. Validation of the AASHTO  
Mechanistic-Empirical Design Method
3. Reinstatement of Utility Cuts
4. Your ideas



**Thank you**